

Diabetes Workplace

Olivery

A support resource for employers

Public Health





# This resource sets out suggested actions that businesses and organisations can take to support their employees around diabetes wellbeing.



### Why is diabetes important for employers to consider?

Most people living with diabetes are of working age (aged 16-64), with around 60% of people in the UK diagnosed between the ages of 20 and 69 years old<sup>1</sup>. In Richmond, 3,000 people of working age have diabetes, and around 2 in 5 people with diabetes are aged 40-64<sup>2</sup>.

The number of people living with diabetes has been rising in the UK and it is estimated that one in ten people could have diabetes by 2030<sup>3</sup>.

Type 2 diabetes can be caused by risk factors such as obesity and inactivity and is more common among older individuals than younger<sup>4</sup>. Employers can have a role to play in preventing diabetes as well as supporting employees who are living with the condition.

You can find more information on what diabetes is at <a href="NHS Diabetes">NHS Diabetes</a> and what the differences are between type 1 and type 2 diabetes at <a href="Diabetes UK">Diabetes UK</a>.

Most people living with diabetes are aged 16-64

60% of people in the UK with diabetes are are aged between 20 and 69

**3,000** people of working age have diabetes

40% of people with diabetes in Richmond are aged 40 and 64

By 2030
it is estimated that
1in 10 people could have diabetes

# What areas of diabetes workplace wellbeing can employers consider?

### **Preventing Diabetes**

Around 13 million people are at increased risk of developing type 2 diabetes in the UK. However, many cases of type 2 diabetes can be delayed or prevented with lifestyle changes - including diet, physical activity, and sustained weight loss.

Certain occupational factors that are associated with the development of type 2 diabetes include:

- Sedentary work
- Schedules that include shift work or inadequate time to rest between shifts
- Schedules that limit a person's time to participate in physical activities
- Difficulty taking medications or eating regularly in the workplace
- In-availability of healthy food choices in the workplace

### **Living with Diabetes**

Those living with diabetes can manage their condition, so it doesn't affect their work. This takes careful planning and resourcefulness. Diabetes is a long-term condition that is always present, which can be exhausting, particularly with all the extra decisions people have to make on top of everyday life. Employers should be aware of any challenges staff are facing and can offer support.

#### Diabetes and mental wellbeing

Although diabetes is predominantly a physical health condition, there may be mental health consequences from a diabetes diagnosis or the impact of living with the condition<sup>5</sup>.

Three in five people living with diabetes experience emotional or mental health problems as a result of their condition. Some of the mental health concerns someone with diabetes might have include:

- Depression (twice as likely among people with diabetes)
- Fear and anxiety
- Potentially a sense of shame or stigma
- Stress due to their concerns on their ability to stay in work

### What can employers do to help?

Employers can support prevention of diabetes within the workplace, as well as support those who are living with diabetes by:

Raising awareness of diabetes throughout the workplace

Providing healthier food and drink options, and opportunities to be physically active

Sharing information about lifestyle programmes

**Providing** a supportive environment for employees

Helping staff access appropriate training, education and support

**Organisational** changes

### Actions organisations can take

### Raising awareness of diabetes throughout the workplace

- Participate in national awareness weeks and campaigns <u>Diabetes Prevention Week</u> in May, <u>Diabetes Week</u> in June; <u>World Diabetes Day</u> every year on the 14th of November; utilise campaign toolkits for resources and key messages.
- **Encourage** staff to check their diabetes risk by using the <u>Diabetes Risk Score</u> tool or by having an <u>NHS Health Check</u> (if over age 40 and eligible).
- **Use the intranet,** staff newsletters and other internal communications channels to raise awareness of the importance of a healthy lifestyle in preventing conditions like Type 2 diabetes, and highlight resources and support services.



## Providing healthier food and drink options, and opportunities to be physically active

- Where catering or vending machines with food and snacks are provided at work they should comply with catering standards and be provided by caterers and suppliers that are part of the healthier catering commitment.
- **Provide** and actively promote appropriate, acceptable and accessible information about the benefits of physical activity and healthy eating.
- Provide tools and opportunities for staff to be physically active. These could include for example providing standing desks, exercise facilities, providing cycle to work schemes, benefits including a gym pass, and creating lunchtime walking groups. Further information on cycling can be found here: Richmond Cycling (Active Travel).

### Sharing information about lifestyle programmes

- **Healthier You:** NHS Diabetes Prevention Programme for employees with pre-diabetes (high risk of Type 2 diabetes)
- NHS Digital Weight Management Programme for people with diabetes and/or hypertension.



### Helping staff access appropriate training, education and support

- **Signpost** webinar and training opportunities for everyone e.g. **Diabetes UK Virtual Events.**
- Encourage attendance at diabetes structured education courses for self-management support - <u>Health Innovation</u> <u>Network - Think Diabetes Toolkit (supporting attendance at structured education).</u>

### Providing a supportive environment for employees

- **Hold** webinars and workshops with external or internal speakers to increase awareness.
- **Develop** case stories from employees who would like to share their experiences.
- **Supporting** someone with <u>diabetes at work | Diabetes UK</u> includes information on emotional wellbeing and diabetes.



### Organisational policy and strategy changes

- Hold surveys to find out what support employees are looking for and need.
- Consider the <u>Health Innovation Network Think Diabetes</u>
  <u>Toolkit</u> which has a section on organisational policy.
- Offer flexible approaches to working such as with break times, and time to attend healthcare appointments.
- **Encourage uptake** of flu vaccine; support with time off, vouchers, or offer onsite vaccinations.
- **Consider** reasonable adjustments, so people with diabetes can manage their diabetes well while at work. People with diabetes will be covered by the definition of disability.

The <u>Health and safety for disabled people at work</u> have guidance on reasonable adjustments.

#### Further relevant links and resources

Diabetes.co.uk

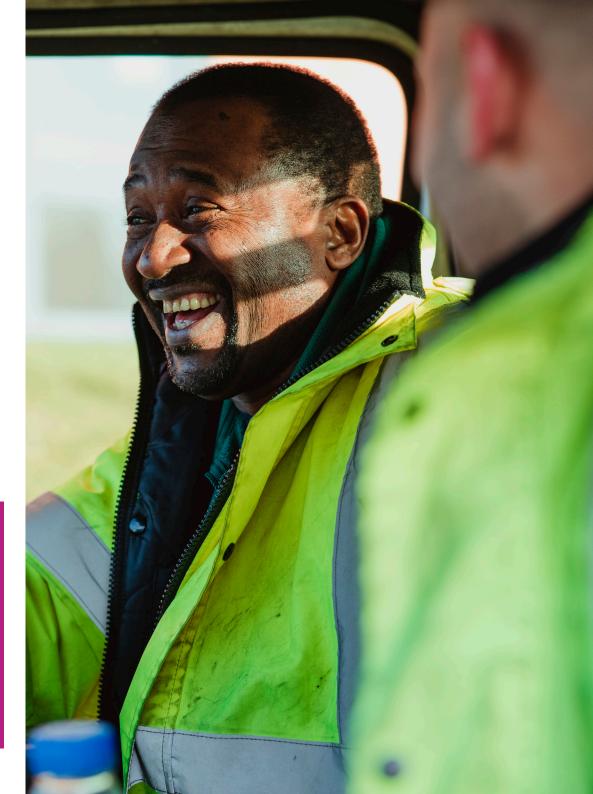
Diabetes For Men by Men's Health Forum

NHS Healthy Living for People with Type 2 Diabetes – NHS support service

My Type 1 Diabetes - NHS support service

South London Diabetes Book & Learn – Structured education booking hub for people with type 2 diabetes

Diabetes UK Local support groups for people living with diabetes



### Actions in practice

#### **Richmond and Wandsworth Councils**

Richmond and Wandsworth councils support employees with diabetes and the prevention of diabetes by:

- Developed a staff questionnaire to find out staff interests and needs around diabetes.
- **Encouraged** staff to take the Diabetes UK <u>Know Your Risk</u> test to check their diabetes risk.
- **Held a workshop** on Supporting Diabetes in the Workplace with an external guest speaker.
- **Interactive** engagement with employees staff collaboration of "Healthier Hack" ideas using <u>Padlet</u>.
- **Shared videos** to understand and be aware of the symptoms of diabetes, including, <u>What is Diabetes?</u>, <u>Signs of all types</u> of Diabetes.
- **Signposted staff** to online training opportunities such as <u>Understanding Diabetes</u> courses.
- **Highlighted** online events staff could attend such as <u>Diabetes</u>
  <u>UK Virtual Events</u>.
- Developed diabetes information and support pages on internal "Wellbeing Hub" site.
- **Trained staff** as Diabetes UK Workplace Ambassadors for the organisation

Results from the staff questionnaire continue to be used to develop further support for employees. These include assessing organisational policy against needs raised by staff during the engagement through staff questionnaire.

#### **Think Diabetes**

Below is a list of activities which were delivered by organisations as part of the Think Diabetes project.

#### **London Borough of Bexley**

- Change to council HR Policy
- Healthy lifestyles awareness raising session

#### **London Borough of Southwark**

• Diabetes education included in Health & Wellbeing Strategy

#### **Kingston Hospital NHS Trust**

- Diabetes education included on organisations HR app
- Delivered Type 2 Diabetes structured education session (DESMOND) on site

#### **London South Bank University**

- Diabetes education included in Health & Wellbeing Strategy
- Healthy lifestyles awareness raising session

Source <u>Think Diabetes, Supporting a cultural shift in the</u> workplace, <u>Health Innovation Network, 2019</u>

### Workplace wellbeing frameworks

While working on diabetes in the workplace, it is a good opportunity to look at workplace wellbeing frameworks.

The Local Healthy Workplace Award, and the Good Work Standard provide clear and easy steps for employers to make their workplaces healthier and happier.

For more information, please visit the council's website

Healthy workplaces – London Borough of Richmond upon Thames

Please share any good practice and innovative actions your organisation has taken to support diabetes workplace well-being using the email below.

If you need further information or support about any of the contents of this document email: publichealth@richmond.gov.uk



Designed and produced by Richmond and Wandsworth Design & Print • wdp@wandsworth.gov.uk • AS610(1.24)
Images: Daniel de la Hoz, Drazen, Akarawut Lohacharoenvanich, dusanpetkovic, AzmanL, FG Trade, SolStock

### **Endnotes**

- 1 Diabetes UK, Diabetes and Employment Position Statement, June 2018.
- 2 South West London, Health Insights, Long Term Conditions Monitoring Dashboard, 09 May 2023.
- 3 Diabetes UK, News: 1-in-10 adults living with diabetes by 2030, 06 October 2021.
- 4 Public Health England, Adult Obesity and Type 2 Diabetes, July 2014.
- 5 Diabetes UK, News: Three in five people with diabetes experience emotional or mental health problems, 14 November 2017.