The London Borough of Richmond upon Thames Safeguarding Adults at Risk Partnership Board

Multi Agency Training Strategy for Safeguarding Adults:

Developing Competence in supporting Adults at Risk





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Foreword

The London Borough of Richmond upon Thames has a Zero tolerance to adult abuse. When abuse does take place, it needs to be dealt with swiftly, effectively and in ways which are proportionate to the issues and where the adult in need of protections stays as much in control of the decision making as is possible. To enable staff to develop the knowledge skills and experience required to support adults at risk Bournemouth University in collaboration with partner agencies has developed a 'National competence framework for safeguarding adults' (2010). This framework was developed from a review of Serious Case Reviews, Care Quality Commission (CQC) reports, practitioner, manager, service user and carer feedback and has been recommended by Association of Directors of Adult Social Services (ADASS).

National Competency Framework

To enable staff at all levels within the Council and in partner agencies to develop their skills to protect adults at risk the following document sets out a competence based framework. It is designed to raise standards and ensure consistent and proportionate response to safeguarding issues for adults who are, or may be in need of, community care services within the borough. It has been devised to provide a baseline for standards of competence that individuals can expect to receive from those professionals and organisations that have key responsibilities in safeguarding adults. It also provides employees and employers with a benchmark for the minimum standard of competence required of those who work with possible adults at risk across a range of sectors.

This document draws on the guidance from the Bournemouth Competency Framework

It aims to:

- Improve partnership working and consistency to secure better outcomes for adults at risk.
- Support work-based evidence of learning and competence in practice.
- Provide managers with a framework to evaluate performance, and identify training needs.
- Clarify expectations of the role of all relevant members of the workforce in safeguarding.
- Provide a quality assurance tool for commissioners of services and for contract monitoring.

We hope that this document will prove to be a useful tool to all employers across the partnership when prioritising the learning and development needs of staff, and in particular in ensuring that all staff and volunteers have the essential competencies to safeguard adults at risk of abuse.

Dawn Warwick, Chair of the LBRuT Safeguarding Adults Partnership Board Cathy Kerr, Director of Adults and Community Services, LBRuT.

Introduction

What is a competence?

A competence is the combination of the skills, knowledge and experience held by individual staff and this framework aims to ensure that these qualities inform Safeguarding practice in a way that is commensurate with an individuals' occupational role and responsibility. To be competent you need to be able to interpret a situation in its context, have a repertoire of possible actions to take and have been trained in the possible actions in the repertoire, where this is relevant. Regardless of training, competence grows through experience and the abilities of an individual to learn and adapt.

Who should complete the National Competence Framework for Safeguarding Adults?

All staff should be assessed as competent against the competences that are relevant to their occupational role. Whatever their role, all staff should know when and how to report any concern about abuse of an adult. Therefore all staff needs to be competent in the first 5 competences as described in the framework. Beyond this it will depend on their occupational role and level responsibilities. This is described in the document but can be summarised in the following table. The framework seeks to support a proportionate response to suspected abuse from all those who work with adults.

What are the timescales for completion?

It has been suggested that all newly appointed staff should be assessed as competent against their relevant competences, by their line manager, within the first six months of entering their post. It might also be used with Newly Qualified Social Workers, (NQSW) and social workers that are assessed under the new Assessed Year in Practice (AYSE) to support their development. For experienced practitioners, the assessment of competence might be undertaken over a longer period of time, for example, every three years. Usage of the competence framework will need to meet workforce development and service delivery needs and therefore should be viewed as one part of a range of tools already developed in the borough and partner organisations. The framework should be used in conjunction with existing workforce development systems, for example training, CPD and supervisory arrangements.

Carrying out the assessment of competence

The assessment of competence should combine a mix of direct observation of practice, as well as a process of exploration, discussion and questioning in supervision and appraisal meetings. *Achieving competence requires more than just attending a training course although this is can be a element towards developing competence*. Assessment should also reflect a knowledge and understanding of Local Authority Multi-Agency Policy and Procedures for Safeguarding Adults, Operational Instructions and Safeguarding Practice Standards.

Supporting the development of competence

All staff can be helped to develop their Safeguarding competence. This can be done by participating in formal training and development opportunities, including the completion of vocational or professional awards. However, there are also many opportunities for staff to learn and develop within the workplace. This could be via discussions in team meetings, 'buddying up' with more experienced practitioners, coaching and mentoring opportunities and 'learning lunches'. However, one thing is essential: the ability of the line manager to encourage, enable and motivate staff to develop and learn.

Using the framework to support workforce development

Training can be linked to a particular staff group to ensure the workforce is able to meet the specified competence. All commissioned training can be mapped/evaluated against the specific competences for specific roles. Appendix 2 provides a draft list of the roles related to staff groups A, B, C and D.¹

¹ National competence framework for safeguarding adults' (2010)

Safeguarding Adults: Competence in working with people and delivering Safeguarding services		
	Including, but not limited to:	
Staff Group A Members of this group have a responsibility to contribute to Safeguarding adults, but do not have specific organisational responsibility or statutory authority to intervene	 Drivers, other transport staff Day service staff All support staff in health and social care settings HR staff Clerical and admin staff Domestic and ancillary staff Health and Safety Officers Elected Members Volunteer Befrienders Charity trustees 	
Staff Group B This group has considerable professional and organisational responsibility for Safeguarding adults. They have to be able to act on concerns and contribute appropriately to local and national policies, legislation and procedures. This group needs to work within an inter or multi-agency context	 Social workers Nurses Frontline managers Integrated team managers Head of Nursing Health and Social Care Provider Service Managers (Safeguarding champions) Social Worker or Care Manager who has received joint training, with the Police, on adult protection ABE Trained Investigating Officers 	
Safeguarding Adults: Competence in Strategic Mana	gement and Leadership of Safeguarding	
Staff Group C This group is responsible for ensuring the management and delivery of Safeguarding Adult services is effective and efficient. In addition they will have oversight of the development of systems, policies and procedures within their organisation to facilitate good working partnerships with allied agencies to ensure consistency in approach and quality of service	 Operational Managers Heads of Assessment and Care managers Service Managers 	
Staff Group D This group is responsible in ensuring their organisation is, at all levels, fully committed to Safeguarding Adults and have in place appropriate systems and resources to support this work in an intra and inter agency context	 Heads of Support Services Heads of Directly Provided Services Heads of Assessment and Care Management Services 	

Staff Group A

Members of this group play a very important role in safeguarding adults at risk. They must be able to identify those who may be 'vulnerable adults' as defined in 'No Secrets' (2000) or 'adults at risk' as defined in the London multi-agency policy and procedures to protect adults at risk. They need to be able to recognise actual and potential abuse, understand their responsibility to report concerns immediately to their management, Social Services Referral Point and, where necessary, to the emergency services.

They must be aware of the importance of their role in securing positive outcomes for adults at risk, and the serious consequences that may arise if they fail to act.

Minimum Standard -e-learning training

Including, but not limited to:

- All staff employed by the London Borough of Richmond upon Thames
- Drivers, other transport staff
- Day service staff
- General Practitioners
- Hospital Doctors
- Nurses in Children's health services
- Firefighters
- Ambulance drivers/paramedics
- Trading Standards staff
- All support staff in health and social care settings including support workers, care workers/assistants and Personal Assistants
- Human Resources staff
- Clerical and administrative staff
- Domestic and ancillary staff (e.g. cooks, cleaners)
- Maintenance staff who regularly work with adults at risk (i.e. with Housing
- Associations, Local Council)
- Health and Safety Officers
- Elected Members
- Volunteers (befrienders, citizen advocates etc)
- Charity trustees
- Speech and Language therapists,
- Chiropodists
- Housing Officers
- Leisure and recreation centre staff
- Church/faith workers

Staff Group A: Including but not limited to: volunteers, day service staff, support workers, speech therapists, chiropodists, personal assistants, housing officers, leisure and recreation centre staff, drivers and transport staff, church/faith workers will be able to:

STAFF GROUP A				
Competence	Suggested evidence must be pertinent and proportionate to role	Supported Evidence	Date	Manager Signature
Understand what Safeguarding is	 Show clear understanding of their role in identifying and reporting concerns regarding adult abuse 	Safeguarding e-learning		
and their role in Safeguarding Adults	 Show understanding of their organisations policy and procedures 			
	Show understanding of local authority role: duty to protect			
	Treat reports seriously			
	Understand limits to confidentiality			
2. Recognise an	As appropriate to role:	Safeguarding		
adult potentially in need of Safeguarding and take action	Shows clear understanding of the meaning of 'vulnerable adult' as defined in relevant policy guidance e.g. 'No Secrets' (2000)	e-learning		
	 Shows understanding of what constitutes 'abuse' 			
	 Know the different forms of abuse and how to recognise indicators / signs of them 			
	 Demonstrate an understanding of the factors that might increase risk of abuse 			
	Report concerns to someone above them			
	Contact emergency services if the individual is in immediate danger			
3. Understanding the procedures for making a	 Show understanding of what your employer's Safeguarding Adults policy and procedures are 	Safeguarding e-learning		
'Safeguarding Alert'	 Know how to ensure the individual is safe when the risk of abuse is high 			
	Know who they should contact			
	Know how to make a referral			
	Work in manner that seeks to reduce the risk of abuse			

4. Understand dignity and respect when working with individuals	 Value individuality and be non-judgemental Recognise the individuals rights to exercise freedom of choice Recognise the individuals right to live in an abuse free environment Be aware of how your values and attitude influence your understanding of the situation Listen to individuals and allow individuals time to communicate any preferences and wishes 	Safeguarding e-learning	
5. Have knowledge of policy, procedures and legislation that supports Safeguarding Adults activity	 Demonstrates knowledge of national and local policies/legislation that support Safeguarding activity e.g. Mental Capacity Act; Deprivation of Liberty Safeguards; No Secrets; Human Rights Act; Care standards for registered services; employing agencies policy and procedures Understand how to 'whistle blow' using related polices and procedures 	Safeguarding e-learning; Introduction to MCA & DoLS training direct or e-learning	

Staff Group B: This group includes qualified professionals in health and social care and all frontline Managers (including staff who may act as the senior staff on duty) who manage or supervise staff providing services directly to the public.

This group has considerable professional and organisational responsibility for safeguarding adults. They have to be able to act on concerns and follow local and national policies, legislation and procedures. This group needs to work effectively within a multi-agency context. They must seek to promote the rights of adults at risk and work to secure positive outcomes by promoting the engagement of both the adult at risk and the person alleged to be causing the harm.

- Qualified Social workers (Adults services) Minimum Investigators Training
- Qualified Social workers (Children's services)
- Community Care Assessors
- Nurses in Adult health settings
- Team Managers (Social Services) Minimum SAM Training
- Senior Practitioners (Social Services) Minimum SAM and or Investigators Training
- Heads of Nursing
- Ward Managers
- Health and Social Care Provider Service Managers, including:

Managers of community support services

Employment and day services

Residential services Supported living services Domiciliary care services

- Police Officers / ABE Trained Investigating Officers
- Independent Mental Capacity Advocates (IMCAs)

STAFF GROUP E	3			
Competence	Suggested evidence must be pertinent and proportionate to role	Supported Evidence	Date	Manager Signature
6. Demonstrates skills and	Works to local and national guidance in Safeguarding	Roles & Responsibilities		
knowledge to contribute effectively to the	Respond to alerts/referrals in a timely manner	For Managers in PVI & Health		
Safeguarding process	Identify and reduce potential and actual risks after disclosure or an allegation has been made	Safeguarding – The Investigators Role		
	 Practice effective multi-agency partnership e.g. convene strategy meeting 	Safeguarding Adults Managers		
	Adhere to timescales	Training (SAM)		
	 Attend and contribute to investigations/meetings/information sharing 			

	Develop protective strategies for those who decline services		
	 Has awareness of and confidence to use 'whistle blowing' policy and procedures when required 		
7. Awareness and application of a range of local and national policy and procedural frameworks when undertaking	Show critical understanding on the levels, thresholds or pathways of investigating in response to a 'Safeguarding referral' and the requirements of gathering initial information	Safeguarding Adults Managers Training (SAM)	
Safeguarding activity	 Describe the purpose of a strategy meeting/discussion and how to contribute to this and any subsequent investigation plan 	Law & Safeguarding	
	 Describe the purpose of a Safeguarding case conference, and how to contribute to this and any subsequent protection plan 		
	Use of appropriate forms and recording systems		
	 Know what legislation / policy informed a specific piece of work and why. Including but not limited to: 	MCA & Good Practice	
	 ™ Mental Capacity Act (Section 44) № Deprivation of Liberty Safeguards (DOLS). ※ Human Rights Acts 1998 ※ Sexual Offenses Act 2003 ※ Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984 ※ Fraud Act 2006 (Section 4) ※ Care Standards Act 2000 (Section 23) ※ Court Protection MCA (Section 15) ※ Independent Safeguarding Authority (ISA) ※ POVA ※ Multi-Agency Public Protection Arrangements ※ (MAPPA) ※ Multi-Agency Risk Assessment Conference ※ (MARAC) • Use of alternative policy and legislation to support preventative strategies e.g. carer support • Be aware and challenge if necessary 	DoLS Applying Theory to practice	
	 Be aware and challenge if necessary organisational cultures that may lead to poor practice in Safeguarding 	MARAC Training	
8. Ensure service users/ carers are	Work with service users to ensure they are fully aware of all options available to	Law & Safeguarding	

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supported appropriately to understand Safeguarding issues to	them and also of the preventative measures that they may be able to put in place to protect themselves from abuse i.e. lasting powers of attorney (Mental Capacity Act) and/or police involvement	MCA & Good Practice	
maximise their decision making	Recognise service users' rights to freedom of choice	DoLS Applying Theory to practice	
	Show understanding of how abuse may affect individuals' decision making processes e.g. domestic violence (Biderman's chart of coercion)	MARAC training IMCA Training	
	 Provide information on local and national groups that may be able to provide support e.g. victim support, IMCA service and/or local carers group 	INOA Trailing	
	Provide written and verbal information on local Safeguarding Adult processes and how they can be accessed by service users and carers		
	Have knowledge of resilience factors and how these might interact with Safeguarding		
	Understand how policy / legislation can have the potential to be used oppressively e.g. Mental Capacity Act, Best Interest Decisions may conflict with Human Rights (Article 3)		
	Describe the potential impact of abuse on vulnerable adults, the staff or individuals who are alleged to have committed abuse and the informal carer who may have raised the alarm		
	Recognise perpetrators of abuse may be vulnerable themselves and require support		
	Actively engage with individuals who decline services and/or engage support of others to achieve this		
9. Understand how best evidence is	As appropriate to role: Show a comprehensive and detailed knowledge of gathering, evaluating and	Achieving Best Evidence Training	
achieved	preserving evidenceDescribe why it is important to preserve evidence		
10. Understand when to use emergency	Use emergency services when necessary e.g. call for an ambulance and/ or police intervention	Roles &Responsibilities For Managers	
systems to Safeguard adults	Contact out of hours service	Safeguarding – The	
	Describe when emergency protection	Careguarding - The	

	plans may be required.	investigators Role	
	Use legislation where immediate action may be required e.g. Section 4 of the Mental Health Act 1983 or urgent authorisation under DOLS	SAM Training	
11. Maintain	Evidence of protection planning	Roles	
accurate, complete and up- to-date records	Evidence of collation and monitoring of 'Safeguarding Alerts' within your service through observation and discussion	&Responsibilities For Managers	
	Evidence of report writing	Safeguarding – The	
	Evidence of information sharing	investigators Role	
	Evidence of multi-agency partnership working	SAM Training	
	Evidence of risk assessments and management plans		
	Evidence of contemporary case recordings		
	Explicit understanding of issues of confidentiality and data protection		
12. Demonstrate required level of skills and	Show thorough knowledge and application of purpose, duties, tasks involved in Safeguarding investigations	Roles &Responsibilities For Managers	
knowledge to undertake a Safeguarding Adults	Plan and carry out agreed strategy to protect an adult from abuse during and following investigation	Safeguarding – The investigators Role	
investigation	Understand the different roles and responsibilities of the different agencies involved in investigating allegations of abuse	SAM Training	

Staff Group C

This group is responsible for ensuring the management and delivery of Safeguarding Adult services is effective and efficient. In addition they will have oversight of the development of systems, policies and procedures within their organization to facilitate good working partnerships with partner agencies to ensure consistency in approach and quality of service

This group includes:

- Service Managers (Social Services) Minimum Level 4 SAM Training
- Safeguarding Coordinator (Adult Social Services) Minimum Level 4 SAM Training
- Service Managers (National Health Service)
- Operations Managers (National Health Service)
- Deputy Directors of Nursing (National Health Service)

STAFF GROUP)			
Competence	Suggested evidence must be pertinent and proportionate to role	Supported Evidence	Date	Manager Signature
13. Actively engage in supporting a positive multi-	Demonstrate an understanding of the different roles and responsibilities of all agencies involved in investigations and ensure these are met.	Safeguarding Adults Managers Training (SAM)		
agency approach to Safeguarding	Show awareness of updated protocols and follow/implement them	Law & Safeguarding		
Adults	Demonstrate application of learning from CQC inspections and Serious Case Reviews in service development	MCA & Good Practice		
	Show how multi-agency prevention strategies are being developed and	DoLS Applying Theory to practice		
	used in practice.	MARAC training		
	Challenge poor practice at an intra and inter-agency level	IMCA Training		
14. Support the development of robust internal systems to provide consistent, high	Demonstrate a clear understanding of national policy and procedures and how these relate to the development and application of local Safeguarding policy and procedures in a multi- agency context	Law & Safeguarding		
quality Safeguarding Adults service	Carry out effective monitoring and auditing			
	Demonstrate effective training and CPD activity is commissioned to support the development of			

	Safeguarding Adult services		
	 Ensure necessary policy and procedures are in place to support supervisory practice 		
	 Ensure supervision is carried out regularly to support Safeguarding activity 		
	 Ensure supervisors are suitably trained to carry out the supervisory role 		
	 Support 'whistleblowing' policy and procedures 		
	Monitor Safeguarding systems		
	 Ensure workforce has necessary skills and knowledge to work effectively 		
	 Ensure effective training, policy and procedures are in place to support effective risk and decision making in practice 		
15. Chair Safeguarding Adults meetings or discussions	 In line with local policy and procedures chair strategy meetings where it is deemed a senior manager is most appropriate e.g. large scale inquiries or sexual offences 	Safeguarding Adults Managers Training (SAM)	
16. Ensure record systems	Implement audit and inspection regimes	SA Minute taking training	
are robust and fit for purpose	 Can demonstrate established systems to support good practice e.g. maintaining records, protection plan monitoring and time management e.g. investigators report. 		
	 Ensure appropriate record keeping of Safeguarding adults meetings e.g. minute taking 		

Staff Group D

This group is responsible for ensuring that their organization is, at every level, fully committed to Safeguarding Adults and has in place appropriate systems and resources to support this work in an intra and inter agency context.

Including, but not limited to;

- Chief Executives (Local Authority and NHS)
- Strategic Directors
- Executive Heads of Service
- Elected members with special responsibility for adult social care services
- Directors/Chief Executives of Directly Provided Services (including housing)
- Proprietors of directly provided services
- Heads of Care
- Service Directors
- Directors of Nursing

Staff Group D: Including but not limited to: Executive and Senior Managers, Chief Executive, Owner/Manager, Head of Service and above will be able to:

STAFF GROUP)			
Competence	Suggested evidence must be pertinent and proportionate to role	Supported Evidence	Date	Manager Signature
17. Lead the development of effective policy and procedures	Work with partner agencies to develop a consistent intra and inter agency approach to Safeguarding Adults			
for Safeguarding Adult services in your organisation	 Have strategic understanding of the scope of Safeguarding services across the whole organisation 			
	 Work in partnership with a range of agencies to promote Safeguarding adult services 			
	 Provide leadership for the workforce stating clear aims and objectives in Safeguarding Adults 			
	 Ensure contractual arrangements with service providers adhere to Safeguarding Adults policy and procedures 			
	Can effectively communicate a proactive approach to Safeguarding Adults within your organisation			

	Be able to account for your organisations practice
	Ensure 'whistleblowing' systems are in place
18. Ensure plans and	Ensure internal audit systems are robust
targets for 'Safeguarding Adults' are embedded at a strategic level across your	Actively engage in and have comprehensive knowledge of CQC inspections and findings and how these will be implemented to support service development in your organisation
organisation	Be aware of the findings from serious Case Reviews and any implication for service delivery in respect of Safeguarding adults in your organisation
19. Promote awareness of	Publicise and promote Safeguarding policy and procedures
Safeguarding adults systems within your organisation and outside of your organisation	Can identify systems and structures in place used to raise awareness of Safeguarding Adults at a local and national level
20. Develop and maintain systems to ensure the involvement of those who use your services in the evaluation and development of your	 Ensure service users, patients, carers and customers are supported and involved in all aspects of activity, and that their feedback impacts upon service plans, locality action plans and the delivery of Safeguarding Provide evidence of how patients, service users, carers and customers are involved in Safeguarding activity
Safeguarding Adults services	

Appendix 1 – Draft List of Job Roles related to Staff Groups A, B, C and D. This provides guidance and the Staff Groups can be interpreted to meet local needs as appropriate. NB this list is not exhaustive and if you do not see your job role on here, you can refer to the details in the competencies as a guide. If you are unsure please contact adultsworkforcedevelopment@richmond.gov.uk and ask to speak to a member of the Adults Workforce Development team.

Organisation/Role	Group	Organisation/Role	Group
Executive and senior management		Senior care workers	
Executive Directors Adults and Community Services	D	Senior care workers	A/B
Chief Executives	D	Senior care assistants	A/B
Owner managers	D	Care workers	1 - 4 -
Middle Management		Care/support workers	Α
Assistant director	С	Care/support assistants	Α
Manager	С	Care/support staff in all settings	Α
Department head	С	Driver/care assistants	Α
Area Manager	В	Bus escorts	Α
Community services manager	B/C	Personal assistant to recipient of direct payments	Α
Project manager (service provision)	B/C	Activity worker in some residential settings	Α
First line managers		Housing	
Team managers	B/C	Housing officers	Α
Officers in charge	В	Housing managers and supervisors	A/B
Service managers	C	Leisure	
Service co-ordinators	В	Leisure and recreation centre staff	Α
Matrons (NB: Not NHS modern matrons)	В	Leisure and recreation supervisor/manager	Α
Residential wardens	A	Library staff	Α
Residential unit managers (includes relevant hostels)	В	Receptionists	Α
Assistant and deputy managers	В	Designated practitioners	Α
Senior social workers with staff management responsibilities	B/C	Designated managers or supervisors	A/B
Recipients of direct payments who employ personal assistants	Α	Police	
Registered managers		Police officers (general)	A/B
Registered managers	В	Police officers (community safety unit)	В
Supervisors		Police officers (community support officers and safer neighbourhood teams)	А
Supervisors	В	Advice, guidance and advocacy	
Care officers	Α	Welfare rights officers	Α
Care supervisors	Α	Advocacy workers	Α
Supervisors of specific services	A/B	Advocate	Α
Social Workers: Professionally-qualified soc workers of all type and in all settings	Social Workers: Professionally-qualified social Other ich roles directly involved in the social		ng care
Approved Mental Health Professionals (AMHPs)	В	Directly care-providing job roles not covered by any of the above categories	А
Social workers	В	Managers and staff in care-related but not providing roles	care-
Care managers	В	Learning and development roles	Α
Care navigators	Α	Procurement, commissioning, contracting, payments	Α
Care brokers	Α	Research and planning	Α
Case managers	В	Customer relations, complaints	Α
Consultant (NHS)	A/B	Practice learning coordinators/managers	Α
Senior practitioner and other senior social work roles which do not involve management of staff Emergency duty team		Compliance, verification, quality control, quality assurance, standards, procedures, Best Value, performance assessment and	А
Transition staff from CYPS	В	review	

Organisation/Role	Group	Organisation/Role	Group	
All NHS employed social workers	A/B	NVQ assessors/verifiers	Α	
Health		Administration/Office staff (not providing care)		
Physiotherapists and occupational therapists (adults)	А	Personnel officers	А	
Practice nurses	В	HR Managers	Α	
Psychologists	A/B	Information support staff (includes senior information support staff)	Α	
Psychiatrists	A/B	Receptionists	Α	
Radiographers	А	Information and communications technology (ICT); Framework-i staff only	Α	
Speech and language therapists (adults)	А	Ancillary Staff (not providing care but working with adults vulnerable to abuse)		
Emergency department managers and supervisors	А	Domestic staff	А	
Addictions workers with adults	Α	Catering staff, cook	Α	
Addictions agencies, managers and supervisors	А	Estate/premises management and maintenance staff	Α	
Adult mental health workers	A/B	Driver and other transport staff	Α	
Adult mental health team managers and supervisors	A/B	Housekeeper	Α	
Ambulance workers	B/C	Voluntary organisations		
Dentists	Α	In contact or work with adults who are in		
Designated professionals Designated managers or supervisors	A B/C	receipt of care services and may be vulnerable to abuse	Α	
District and community nurses	A/B	Practitioners who work directly with adults in receipt of care	Α	
GPs	A/B	Community, Support and Outreach Work		
GP and health facility receptionists	A/B	Case co-ordinators	Α	
Health visiting teams	Α	Community support workers	Α	
Nurse practitioners (as appropriate to role)	В	Home care support workers	Α	
Other hospital clinical staff	A/B	Mental health support workers	Α	
Health Care Assistants	Α	Rehabilitation workers (visual impairment)	Α	
Nursing Auxiliary	Α	Mental health outreach workers	Α	
Auxiliary nurses	Α	Community outreach workers	Α	
Clinical support workers	Α	Substance misuse workers	Α	
Therapy assistants	Α	Community development worker	Α	
Therapy helpers	Α	Outreach development worker – includes:	Α	
Trainee assistant practitioners	Α	trainee social workers and social work		
Nurse consultants	В	assistants and NHS STR (Support, Time and Recovery) workers	,,	
Modern matrons	В	Community safety officers	Α	
Nurse managers	В	Anti-social behavioural officers	Α	
Chiropodists/Podiatrists	A	Technicians (NB: Does not include technicians who have no involvement with service users)		
Specialist OT practitioners	A/B	Equipment technicians	Α	
OT assistants	Α	Equipment aids	Α	
Prosthetists	Α	Rehabilitation officer	Α	
LINK/community volunteers	Α	Rehabilitation engineer	Α	
PAL's (Patient advice and liason service)	Α	Hearing technician	Α	
,	1 1	Guide dog assistant	Α	